SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier 

**Alpha Picoline**

Synonyms: 2-Methylpyridine; 2-Picoline; Pyridine, 2-methyl-

Chemical Abstracts Registry No: 109-06-8

REACH Registration Number: 01-2120119778-45-0000

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

chemical intermediate

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Vertellus Integrated Pyridines LLC
201 North Illinois Street, Suite 1800
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204 USA
+1-317-247-8141

e-mail Address: sds@vertellus.com

Vertellus Specialty Chemicals (Nantong) Co., Ltd. 
#9 Shengkai Road NETDZ
Nantong, Jiangsu, China. 226009
86-513-83591318

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Vertellus: +1-317-247-8141
CHEMTREC (USA): +1-800-424-9300 (collect calls accepted)
CHEMTREC (International): +1-703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)
NRCC (China): +86 25 85477110

SECTION 2: Hazards identification


**Self-Classification (according to GHS)**
Flammable Liquids Category 3
Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 1C
Serious Eye Damage Category 1
Acute Toxicity Oral Category 4
Acute Toxicity Dermal Category 3
Acute Toxicity Inhalation Vapour Category 4

**Harmonized Classification & Labeling (EU Only)**
Flammable Liquids Category 3
Serious Eye Irritation Category 2
Acute Toxicity Oral Category 4
Acute Toxicity Dermal Category 3
Acute Toxicity Inhalation Vapour Category 3
Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity Single Exposure Category 3

2.2. Label elements

Hazard Symbols (Pictogram):

- Flammable
- Corrosive
- Toxins and Poison

Signal Word: Danger

( NOTE: use no corrosive symbol in EU)

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Hazard Precautions: 
H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour. 
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. (All countries except EU) 
H319 - Causes serious eye irritation. (EU ONLY) 
H302 - Harmful if swallowed. 
H311 - Toxic in contact with skin. 
H331 - Toxic if inhaled. 
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation. 

Prevention Precautionary Statements: 
P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking. 
P240 - Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. 
P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/telecommunication/computer/ equipment. 
P242 - Use only non-sparking tools. 
P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge. 
P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. 
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. 
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. 

First Aid Precautionary Statements: 
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. 
P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. 
P304+P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. 
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. 
P312 - Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. 
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. 
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. 
P301+P330+P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. 

Storage Precautionary Statements: 
P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. 

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances or 3.2. Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>Concentration (weight %)</th>
<th>EC Number</th>
<th>CLP Inventory/ Annex VI</th>
<th>EU CLP Classification (1272/2008)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alpha Picoline</td>
<td>109-06-8</td>
<td>~100</td>
<td>203-643-7</td>
<td>613-036-00-2</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Eye Irr. 2; H319 Acute Tox. 4; H302 Acute Tox. 3; H311 Acute Tox. 3; H331 STOT SE 3; H335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: See Section 8 for exposure limit data for these ingredients. See Section 15 for trade secret information (where applicable). See Section 16 for the full text of the R-phrases above.

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Skin Contact: Wash exposed area twice with soap and water. The exposed area should be examined by medical personnel if irritation or pain persists after the area has been washed.

Eye Contact: Rinse eyes immediately with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the eyelids. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure area to fresh air immediately. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Keep affected person warm and at rest. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Ingestion: Do NOT induce vomiting, this material is corrosive. If swallowed, contact physician or poison control center immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Acute: Alpha Picoline is corrosive to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Vapors may be irritating to the respiratory tract. Alpha Picoline is readily absorbed through the skin and is considered toxic via oral and dermal routes. Extended exposure (e.g., from saturated clothing) may lead to skin burns and/or systemic poisoning. Symptoms may include headache, dizziness, nausea, nervousness, weakness, narcosis, sleeplessness, loss of appetite and possibly loss of consciousness. Symptoms seen after ingestion or inhalation overexposures are expected to be essentially the same as those listed previously. Alpha Picoline is a corrosive, so damage to the mouth and throat is a possibility if large amounts are ingested. Ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of exposure.

Delayed Effects: None known.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to Physician: No specific indications. Treatment should be based on the judgment of the physician in response to the reactions of the patient.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Appropriate Extinguishing Media: Water fog, Foam, Alcohol foam, Carbon dioxide, Dry chemical

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous Products of Combustion: Toxic vapors may be released upon thermal decomposition (cyanides, nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide).

Potential for Dust Explosion: Not applicable.

Special Flammability Hazards: Severe explosion hazard in the form of vapor (within flammability limits) when exposed to heat, flame or static discharge.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Basic Fire Fighting Guidance: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing (i.e., Bunker gear). Skin and eye contact should be avoided. Normal fire fighting procedures may be used.
SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Evacuation Procedures: Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel.

Special Instructions: See Section 8 for personal protective equipment recommendations. Remove all contaminated clothing to prevent further absorption. Decontaminate affected personnel using the first aid procedures in Section 4. Leather shoes that have been saturated must be discarded.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent releases to soils, drains, sewers and waterways.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Remove all ignition sources. Ventilate the area of spill or leak. Wear protective equipment during clean-up. For small spills, use suitable absorbent material and collect for later disposal. For large spills, the area may require diking to contain the spill. Material can then be collected (e.g., suction) for later disposal. After collection of material, flush area with water. Dispose of the material in accordance with standard practice for disposal of potentially hazardous materials as required by applicable federal, state or local laws.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Refer to section 8 for information on selecting personal protective equipment. Refer to section 13 for information on spilled product, absorbent and clean up material disposal instructions.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Practices to Minimize Risk: Wear appropriate protective equipment when performing maintenance on contaminated equipment. Wash hands thoroughly before eating or smoking after handling this material. Do not eat, drink or smoke in work areas. Prevent contact with incompatible materials. Avoid spills and keep away from drains. Handle in a manner to prevent generation of aerosols, vapors or dust clouds.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Precautions & Recommendations: Maintain dry, ventilated conditions for storage. Protect containers against physical damage. Outside or detached storage is preferable. Inside storage should be in standard flammable liquids storage room or cabinet. Keep away from strong acids and oxidizing agents. Should be periodically inspected.

Dangerous Incompatibility Reactions: Avoid contact with strong acids and oxidizing agents.

Incompatibilities with Materials of Construction: May cause some forms of plastics and rubbers to deteriorate.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

If a chemical safety assessment has been completed an exposure scenario is attached as an annex to this Safety Data Sheet. Refer to this annex for the specific exposure scenario control parameters for uses identified in subsection 1.2.

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SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Occupational Exposure Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>AIHA Workplace Environmental Exposure Level = 2 ppm (skin) as 8-hr TWA; 5 ppm as 15 minute STEL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Air Monitoring Method: Collection media: Charcoal; Analysis Method: GC/FID

Derived No Effect Levels (DNELs) – Workers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>DNEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute - systemic effects (dermal)</td>
<td>0.42 mg/kg body weight/day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute - systemic effects (inhalation)</td>
<td>7.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term - systemic effects (dermal)</td>
<td>0.14 mg/kg body weight/day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term - systemic effects (inhalation)</td>
<td>2.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Derived No Effect Levels (DNELs) – General Population:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>DNEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Long-term - systemic effects (dermal)</td>
<td>0.07 mg/kg body weight/day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term - systemic effects (inhalation)</td>
<td>0.6 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term - systemic effects (oral)</td>
<td>0.7 mg/kg body weight/day</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Predicted No Effect Concentrations (PNECs):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>PNEC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PNEC aqua (freshwater)</td>
<td>0.3 mg/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC aqua (marine water)</td>
<td>0.03 mg/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC aqua (intermittent releases)</td>
<td>3 mg/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC aqua (STP)</td>
<td>2 mg/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC sediment (freshwater)</td>
<td>4.5 mg/kg sediment dry weight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC sediment (marine water)</td>
<td>0.45 mg/kg sediment dry weight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNEC soil</td>
<td>0.73 mg/kg soil dry weight</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Exposure controls

Also see the annex to this SDS (if applicable) for specific exposure scenario controls.

Other Engineering Controls: All operations should be conducted in well-ventilated conditions. Local exhaust ventilation should be provided.

Personal Protective Equipment: Use NIOSH approved chemical cartridge-respirator or supplied air breathing equipment. Chemical goggles should be worn at all times; use face shields as conditions warrant. Neoprene, nitrile or PVC-coated gloves (Standard EN 374). Safety glasses or chemical goggles (Standard EN166). Chemical resistant clothing (Standard EN368). Impervious clothing and boots.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Thermal Hazards: Not applicable.

Environmental Exposure Controls: The level of protection and types of controls necessary will vary depending upon potential exposure conditions. Select controls based on a risk assessment of local circumstances. If user operations generate dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **Appearance, State & Odor (ambient temperature):** Colorless to yellow liquid with a strong, unpleasant odor.
- **Molecular Formula:** C₆H₇N
- **Molecular Weight:** 93.13
- **Vapor Pressure:** 11.2 mm Hg @ 25°C
- **Evaporation Rate:** No data available.
- **Specific Gravity or Density:** 0.944 @ 20°C
- **Vapor Density (air = 1):** 3.2
- **Boiling Point:** 128 - 129 °C
- **Freezing / Melting Point:** -70 - -67 °C
- **Solubility in Water:** miscible
- **Octanol / Water Coefficient:** log Kow = 1.11
- **pH:** 8.5 (100 g/L solution in water at 20°C); pKa = 6.00
- **Odor Threshold:** < 0.1 ppm
- **Viscosity:** 0.81 mPa▪s @ 20°C
- **Autoignition Temperature:** 535-538°C
- **Flash Point and Method:** 81°F (27°C) Tag Closed Cup
- **Flammable Limits:** 1.4% (LEL) – 8.6% (UEL)
- **Flammability (solid, gas):** No data available.
- **Decomposition Temperature:** No data available.
- **Explosive Properties:** Not explosive.
- **Oxidizing Properties:** Not an oxidizer.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Not classified as dangerously reactive.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Will not autopolymerize.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Uncontrolled exposure to high temperatures. Static discharge.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with strong acids and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Vapor mixture comprising cyanide, pyridine, ammonia, and oxides of nitrogen, and carbon.

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SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

**Acute Oral LD₅₀:**
- > 950 mg/kg (rat)
- 810 mg/kg (rat)

**Acute Dermal LD₅₀:**
- 200 - 316 mg/kg (rabbit)
- 388 mg/kg (rabbit)

**Acute Inhalation LC₅₀:**
- > 9.4 mg/L (4h, rat)
- 2000 - 4000 ppm (4h, rat)
- < 13.2 mg/L (4h, rat)

**Skin Irritation:**
- Corrosive to skin.

**Eye Irritation:**
- Corrosive to eyes.

**Skin Sensitization:**
- Not sensitizing (Weight of evidence)

**Mutagenicity:**
- Genotoxic activity was absent (i.e., DNA lesions were not induced and mutagenic activity was not induced) when tested using the following tests: DNA single-strand breaks measurement in V79 cells, HGPRT gene mutation assay in V79 cells, and Salmonella/microsome test.

**Reproductive / Developmental Toxicity:**
- Pyridine and its methyl derivatives have been adequately studied in animal protocols and there is no targeted toxicity to the reproductive system.

**Carcinogenicity:**
- This material is not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA as a carcinogen. No test data is available that indicates this material is a carcinogen.

**Target Organs:**
- May cause respiratory irritation.

**Aspiration Hazard:**
- Based on physical properties, not likely to be an aspiration hazard.

**Primary Route(s) of Exposure:**
- Skin contact and absorption, eye contact, and inhalation. Ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of exposure.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
- Alpha Picoline is corrosive to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Vapors may be irritating to the respiratory tract. Alpha Picoline is readily absorbed through the skin and is considered toxic via oral and dermal routes. Extended exposure (e.g., from saturated clothing) may lead to skin burns and/or systemic poisoning. Symptoms may include headache, dizziness, nausea, nervousness, weakness, narcosis, sleeplessness, loss of appetite and possibly loss of consciousness. Symptoms seen after ingestion or inhalation overexposures are expected to be essentially the same as those listed previously. Alpha Picoline is a corrosive, so damage to the mouth and throat is a possibility if large amounts are ingested. Ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of exposure. Delayed Effects: None known.

**Additive or Synergistic effects:**
- None known.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

- **LC₅₀ Brachydanio rerio** (Zebra fish) = 560 - 1000 mg/L/96 hr
- **NOEC Brachydanio rerio** (Zebra fish) = 560 mg/L/96 hr
- **NOEC Brachydanio rerio** (Zebra fish) = 320 mg/L/96 hr
- **EC₅₀ Daphnia magna** = 320 mg/L/48 hr
- **NOEC Daphnia magna** = 180 mg/L/48 hr
- **EC₅₀ Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata** = 320 mg/L/72 hr

Read-across (3-Methylpyridine)

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12.2. Persistence and degradability

Material is readily biodegradable under aerobic conditions.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not expected to bioconcentrate in aquatic species.

12.4. Mobility in soil

This material is soluble in water. Its adsorption to soil and sediment should not be significant.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance is not a PBT or vPvB.

---

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1. Waste treatment methods

US EPA Waste Number: D001, U191

Waste Classification: (per US regulations) Ignitable. The waste is a listed hazardous waste.

Waste Disposal:

NOTE: Generator is responsible for proper waste characterization. State hazardous waste regulations may differ substantially from federal regulations. Dispose of this material responsibly, and in accordance with standard practice for disposal of potentially hazardous materials as required by applicable international, national, regional, state or local laws, and environmental protection duties of care principles. Do NOT dump into any sewers, on the ground, or into any body of water. For disposal within the EC, the appropriate classification code according to the European Community List of Wastes should be used. Note that disposal regulations may also apply to empty containers and equipment rinsates.

---

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

The following information applies to all shipping modes (DOT/IATA/ICAO/IMDG/ADR/RID/ADN), unless otherwise indicated:

14.1. UN number UN2313

14.2. UN proper shipping name Picolines

14.3. Transport hazard class(es) 3

14.4. Packing group PG III

14.5. Environmental hazards Not applicable.

14.6. Special precautions for user (2-Picoline)

NA Emergency Guidebook Numbers: 129

IMDG EMS: S-D; F-E

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code Category Z

---

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Chemical Inventory Lists:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>EINECS:</th>
<th>Japan:</th>
<th>Australia:</th>
<th>Philippines:</th>
<th>New Zealand:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USA TSCA</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>Listed (203-643-7)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada(DSL/NDSL)</td>
<td>Listed (DSL)</td>
<td>Japan: Listed (5-711)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Listed (KE-25315)</td>
<td>Australia: Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>Listed</td>
<td>New Zealand: Listed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Water</td>
<td>ID Number 1603, hazard class 1</td>
<td>low hazard to waters</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classification:</td>
<td></td>
<td>(2-Methylpyridin)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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SARA 313: 2-Methylpyridine (1% de minimis)
Reportable Quantities: 5000 lbs. (approximately 634 gallons)
State Regulations:
- This product contains chemicals listed on the Massachusetts Substance List for Right-to-Know Law.
- This product contains chemicals listed on the New Jersey Department of Health Hazard Right-to-Know Program Hazardous Substance List.
- This product contains chemicals listed on the New York State List of Hazardous Substances.
- This product contains chemicals listed on the Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry Hazardous Substance List.

HMIS IV:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEALTH</th>
<th>FLAMMABILITY</th>
<th>PHYSICAL HAZARD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NFPA:

15.2. Chemical safety assessment
A chemical safety assessment has been prepared for this product.

SECTION 16: Other information

Key Data Sources: Unpublished toxicology reports owned by Vertellus.
Classification Method: On basis of test data; Bridging principle - similar substance
Legend of Abbreviations:

- ACGIH = American Conference on Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
- CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.
- DSDL/NDSL = Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List.
- EC = European Community.
- EINECS = European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
- ELINCS = European List of Notified Chemical Substances.
- EU = European Union.
- GHS = Globally Harmonized System.
- LC = Lethal Concentration.
- LD = Lethal Dose.
- NIOSH = National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health.
- NTP = National Toxicology Program.
- OSHA = Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- PEL = Permissible Exposure Limit.
- RQ = Reportable Quantity.
- TLV = Threshold Limit Value.

Important Note: Please note that the information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Users should consider this data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. The information contained herein may change without prior notice. THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET SUPERSEDES ALL PREVIOUS EDITIONS.
Annex
2-Methylpyridine - Summary of Uses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ES Number</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>ERC</th>
<th>PROC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ES1</td>
<td>Industrial use as solvent in chemical reactions</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1,2,4,8a,8b,15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ES2</td>
<td>Use as an intermediate in chemical reactions</td>
<td>6a</td>
<td>1,2,4,8a,8b,15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exposure Scenarios
Note: Guidance below is in addition to that indicated in sections 1-16 of the Safety Data Sheet (SDS).

ES1
Title: Industrial use as a solvent in chemical reactions
Main Sector of Use Group
- SU3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
  - SU8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals
Process Categories
- PROC 1: Use of solvents in closed systems, no exposure
- PROC 2: Use of solvents in closed, continuous systems with occasional controlled exposure
- PROC 4: Use of solvents in batch processes (synthesis)
- PROC 8a: Transfer of substance at non-dedicated facilities
- PROC 8b: Transfer of substance at dedicated facilities
Environmental Release Categories
- ERC 4: Industrial use as solvent in chemical reactions

ES2
Title: Use as an intermediate in chemical reactions
Main Sector of Use Group
- SU3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
  - SU8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals
Process Categories
- PROC 1: Use of solvents in closed systems, no exposure
- PROC 2: Use of solvents in closed, continuous systems with occasional controlled exposure
- PROC 4: Use of solvents in batch processes (synthesis)
- PROC 8a: Transfer of substance at non-dedicated facilities
- PROC 8b: Transfer of substance at dedicated facilities
Environmental Release Categories
ERC 6a: Use as an intermediate in chemical reactions

1. Control of Worker Exposure

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SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product Characteristics

- Physical Form: liquid

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ES</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Concentration %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>indoor</td>
<td>Substance as such</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Indoor</td>
<td>Substance as such</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Amounts used

- Not relevant for human risk assessment

Frequency and duration of use/exposure, personal protective equipment, ventilation, local exhaust

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROC</th>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Local Exhaust %</th>
<th>Hours / Shift</th>
<th>Respirator</th>
<th>Gloves</th>
<th>Eye</th>
<th>Ventilation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Use of solvents in closed systems, no exposure</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>no</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>General (1-3 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Use of solvents in closed, continuous systems with occasional controlled exposure.</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>Enhanced (5-10 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Use of solvents in batch processes (synthesis).</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>Enhanced (5-10 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8a</td>
<td>Transfer of substance at Non-dedicated facilities</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>Enhanced (5-10 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8b</td>
<td>Transfer of substance at dedicated facilities</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>Enhanced (5-10 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Sampling / Laboratory Use</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>yes</td>
<td>Enhanced (5-10 air changes per hour)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other given operational conditions affecting workers exposure

- The work is performed indoors

Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release:

- See Section 7 of SDS

Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker:

- See Section 7 and 8 of SDS
- See “Ventilation” comments above

Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure:

- See SDS

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Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation:
- See sections 7, 8 and 10 of SDS
- Respirators: see table above
- Wear chemically resistant gloves, protective clothing with long sleeves and use suitable eye protection
- Practice good personal hygiene such as washing hands thoroughly before eating, smoking and handling this material.

2. Control of Consumer Exposure
   - Not applicable

3. Control of Environmental Exposure
   
   Product characteristics
   - The substance is liquid

   Frequency and duration of use
   - Continuous and Intermittent release possible

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ES</th>
<th>Emission days per year</th>
<th>Local volume per day (kg)</th>
<th>Sewage treatment plant efficiency %</th>
<th>On site water treatment efficiency %</th>
<th>Application of sludge to soil</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>88.11</td>
<td>Not assumed</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1750</td>
<td>88.11</td>
<td>Not assumed</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   Environment factors not influenced by risk management
   - Default values of 18,000 m³/day for receiving waters are assumed
   - Discharge rate of sewage treatment plant: 200,000 m³/day

   Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure
   - None defined

   Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release
   - None defined

   Water / Air / Soil Release

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ES</th>
<th>Air Release Fraction</th>
<th>Water Release Fraction</th>
<th>Soil Release Fraction</th>
<th>Local Release to air (kg/day)</th>
<th>Local release to sewage (kg/day)</th>
<th>Local Release to soil (kg/day)</th>
<th>Criteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>(ESIG spERC 1 - Manufacture of substance or use as a process chemical: ERC4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.025</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>43.75</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>(ESIG spERC 1B - Use as an Intermediate not related to Strictly Controlled Conditions: ERC6A.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Organizational measures to prevent/limit release from site
- See Sections 6 and 7 of the SDS

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant disposal
- See above

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal
- See section 13 of the SDS
- Observe all regional, state and local environmental regulations
- Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste
- There is no recovery at an external waste treatment site

4. Exposure estimation and reference to its source
The ECETOC Targeted Risk Assessment Tool (TRA) version 2.0 was used for the occupational exposure assessment. Details of the TRA may be found in the ECETOC Technical Report No. 93 (2004), and the accompanying Addendum Technical Report No. 107 (2009), or at https://www.ecetoc-tra.org/. The assessment of environmental exposure was carried out using EUSES v3.0. Documentation for EUSES 3.0 may be found at http://ecb.jrc.ec.europa.eu/euses.

The human health risk assessment and the environmental risk assessment were performed using CHESAR with ECETOC TRA 3.0. Tables below summarize the calculated exposures and resulting Risk Characterization Ratios (RCR) at < 1.0. Note the worker exposures in ECETOC TRA are calculated by multiplying the full shift calculations by the following factors:
- > 4 hours: 1
- 1-4 hours: 0.6
- 15 minutes to 1 hour: 0.2
- < 15 minutes: 0.1

5. Guidance to DU - Operational conditions and Risk Management Measures
The activities discussed above result in an acceptable exposure if individually performed by an industrial/professional worker, and considering the operational conditions and the risk management measures (RMM) as defined. The downstream user may re-calculate the RCR values based on variations in the local operational conditions and application of RMM to confirm that operations are within the control limits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Predicted Exposure Concentrations / Risk Characterization – Environmental</th>
<th>Local PEC; Use 1</th>
<th>RCR*</th>
<th>Local PEC; Use 2</th>
<th>RCR*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water: Fresh; mg/L</td>
<td>0.059</td>
<td>0.198</td>
<td>0.104</td>
<td>0.347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water: Fresh Sediment; mg/kg</td>
<td>0.899</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.572</td>
<td>0.349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water: Marine; mg/L</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>0.198</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water: Marine Sediment; mg/kg</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.157</td>
<td>0.349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water: Sewage Treatment Plant; mg/L</td>
<td>0.595</td>
<td>0.297</td>
<td>1.041</td>
<td>0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil: mg/kg</td>
<td>1.231E-4</td>
<td>&lt;0.01</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.357</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*RCR = Risk Characterization Ratio

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Predicted Exposure Concentrations / Risk Characterization Ratio—Worker
Qualitative assessment was completed to demonstrate control considering alternate modes and the use of defined operational conditions and risk management measures for other routes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROC</th>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Inhalation long-term systemic mg/m³</th>
<th>RCR*</th>
<th>Inhalation acute systemic mg/m³</th>
<th>RCR*</th>
<th>Dermal systemic long-term mg/kg body weight/day</th>
<th>RCR*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Use of solvents in closed systems, no exposure</td>
<td>0.039</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.155</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>0.034</td>
<td>0.243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Use of solvents in closed, continuous systems with occasional controlled exposure.</td>
<td>0.582</td>
<td>0.233</td>
<td>2.328</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.068</td>
<td>0.489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Use of solvents in batch processes (synthesis).</td>
<td>0.233</td>
<td>0.093</td>
<td>0.931</td>
<td>0.124</td>
<td>0.034</td>
<td>0.245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8a</td>
<td>Transfer of substance at non-dedicated facilities</td>
<td>0.349</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>2.328</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.041</td>
<td>0.294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8b</td>
<td>Transfer of substance at dedicated facilities</td>
<td>0.087</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.582</td>
<td>0.078</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>0.147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Sampling / laboratory use</td>
<td>0.698</td>
<td>0.279</td>
<td>4.656</td>
<td>0.621</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.073</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*RCR: Risk Characterization Ratio

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